



GUIDELINES FOR AUTHORS – ACADEMIC ARTICLES

Structure, Style Guide, Ethics, Citing and Referencing Rules

I – STRUCTURE

- **TITLE**
 - CAPS;
 - Avoid subtitles.

- **NAME OF THE AUTHOR**
 - *Name and surname*;
 - *Italic*;
 - Optional: Disclaimer, namely identifying the Author's affiliation.

- **ABSTRACT:**
 - In english;
 - Max. 100 words.

- **INDEX:**
 - Only 1st level and sub-level of each chapter:
E.g. 1. Introduction. 2. [...]. 2.1. [...]. 3. [...].

- **KEY-WORDS:**
 - Key-Words
 - “*JEL Classification Codes*” (available at <https://www.aeaweb.org/jel/guide/jel.php>)

- **TEXT** (structure)
 - **1. INTRODUCTION;**
 - **2. TITLES** and (if applicable) **Subtitles:**
 - **CHAPTER/SECTION MAIN TITLE:** in Arabic numerals, CAPS, **Bold**
 - **Chapter's/Section Subtitle(s):** in Arabic numerals; **Bold**
 - *Further subdivisions of the subtitles:* in indent, *italic*
 - **3. CONCLUSION.**

- **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

II – STYLE GUIDE

- Submissions should be an original work and not previously published.
- Submissions may be submitted in Portuguese, Spanish, French or English and shall be published in their original language.
- In exceptional cases, submissions that have already been published may be accepted. In such circumstances Authors are required to indicate where it was previously published. If accepted, the submission is published in its original language. If applicable, the Author will be responsible for ensuring the article's translation into one of the four accepted languages.
- Manuscripts must be *Word* processed, should not exceed 70,000 characters (including spaces) and must also be accompanied by an abstract, with a maximum of 100 words, in English.
- Except if included in previous original works, paragraphs should not be numbered. However, should it result in a clear benefit in conveying the subject-matter of the paper, Authors may use subparagraphs with bullet-points.
- Save in the case of citations, excerpts in **bold** or underlined should be avoided. Authors may use *italic* to emphasise a particular argument or excerpt.
- Citations should be in double quotation marks. (e.g. "..."). If the quoted author uses quotation marks in the text cited, the author should apply another kind of quotation marks to signal the beginning and the ending of the citation (e.g.: "... '...' ..."). Truncation within citations should be between [...].
- Authors must provide a short CV in Portuguese (if possible) and English, (which should not exceed 950 character, including spaces, for each of the languages) as well as mailing and email addresses.

III - ETHICS

- **Authors commit to:**
 - Publish only original contents that do not belong to someone else;
 - Disclose if the same content (or a different version of the same content) was published elsewhere by same author;
 - Disclose any involvement in the commented development (so that reader can understand that the point of view is not *super partes*).
- These rules apply to books, articles or chapters of edited books, journal articles and *websites*.

Contributions should be sent to revista@concorrencia.pt, with copy to ricardo.horta@concorrencia.pt and miguelferro@fd.ulisboa.pt. The submission of contributions does not guarantee acceptance for publication in the C&R.

IV - CITING AND REFERENCING RULES

IV.1 – Citation rules

- According to the Harvard Style (author-date system), citing in the text and footnotes should comprise the name of the author as well as the year of publication of the work and relevant pages, ([Name of the Author], [year]: [page(s)])
 - Author's identification should coincide with the one in the Bibliography.
 - *E.g.* Motta, 2004: 35-36
 - *E.g.* "On the subject, Motta (2004: 35) is of the opinion that..."

- Citation of Administrative authorities' case practice, domestic or EU
 - EU: Decision (EC) [case nr.] - [case name], p. or §
E.g. Decisão (EC) M.8306 – *Qualcomm/NXP*, p. or § (...).

 - Domestic: Caso [case nr.] – [case name], p. ou §
E.g. Caso Ccent. 37/2016 – *SIBS/Ativos Unicre*, p. or § (...)

- Citation of Jurisprudence (domestic or EU):
 - Domestic: [case nr.], [case name], p. or §
E.g. case nr. 1065/07.0TYLSB, *PT Conduatas*, p. or § (...).

 - European Court of Justice:
 - Method of citing the case-law of the Court of Justice of the European Union on the basis of the ECLI (European Case-Law Identifier), available at https://curia.europa.eu/jcms/jcms/P_126035/en/.
 - [case nr.], [case name], [ECLI], p. or §
E.g.: C-85/76, *Hoffman-La Roche*, EU:C:1979:36, p. or § (...).

IV.2 – Bibliographic references

The bibliographic reference list is shown at the end of the text. Each reference should be as complete as possible. The list should be organized alphabetically by last name or two last names of the Author and from the oldest to the newest in the case of multiple references.

- **BOOKS:**

SURNAME(s), Name(s) of the author(s)

Year *Title*, edition, place of publication: publisher.

Example:

MIRANDA, Jorge & MEDEIROS, Rui

2005 *Constituição da República Portuguesa Anotada*, t. I, Coimbra: Coimbra Editora.

MOTTA, Massimo

2004 *Competition Policy – Theory and Practice*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

VARIAN, Hal R.

2001a *Microeconomic Analysis*, 3rd ed., New York: W. W. Norton.

2001b

VIEIRA DE ANDRADE, José Carlos

2004 *Os direitos fundamentais na Constituição Portuguesa de 1976*, 3.ª ed., Coimbra: Almedina.

- **ARTICLES OR CHAPTERS OF EDITED BOOKS:**

SURNAME(s), Name(s) of the author(s)

Year «title of article or chapter », in Surname, Name of editor(s), *title of book*, edition, place of publication: publisher, pages.

Example:

SIERRA, José Luís Buendia

2007 “Article 86-Exclusive Rights and other Anti-competitive State Measures”, in Faull, Jonathan & Nikpay, Ali (ed.), *The EC Law of Competition*, 2nd ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 593-655.

SOUSA MENDES, Paulo de

2009 “O procedimento sancionatório especial por infracções às normas de concorrência”, in Eduardo Paz Ferreira, Luís Silva Morais & Gonçalo Anastácio (coord.), *Regulação em Portugal: Novos tempos, novo modelo?*, Coimbra: Almedina, pp. 705-720.

- **JOURNAL ARTICLE:**

SURNAME(s), Name(s) of the author(s)

Year «title of article», in *title of journal*, vol., No., pages.

Example:

MARTINHO, Helena Gaspar

2010 “O direito ao silêncio e à não auto-incriminação nos processos sancionatórios do Direito da Concorrência”, in *Revista de Concorrência e Regulação*, n.º 1, pp. 145-174.

MÜLLER, Ulf & RODENHAUSEN, Anselm

2008 “The Rise and Fall of the Essential Facility Doctrine”, in *European Competition Law Review*, vol. 5, pp. 310-329.

PAPON, Sophie

2009 “Structural versus behavioural remedies in merger control: a case-by-case analysis”, in *European Competition Law Review*, vol. 30, nº 1, pp.36-48.

- **ONLINE ARTICLES:**

SURNAME(s), Name(s) of the author(s)

Year *title of document*, available from: internet URL [accessed: date]

Example:

CAUFFMAN, CAROLINE

2011 *Injunctions at the Request of Third Parties in EU Competition Law*, Maastricht European Private Law Institute, Working Paper No 2011/05, Janeiro 2011, available from <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1697782> [accessed on 12.04.11].

PETIT, Nicolas

2009 *Les stratégies juridiques en droit des coordinations entre entreprises – Une approche scénarisée*, available from <http://www.coleurop.be/> [accessed on 15.12.2009].

- **OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS:**

ENTITY

Year *title of the document*, source, date

Exemplo:

EUROPEAN COMMISSION

2010a *State Aid Scoreboard – Report on recent developments on crisis aid to the financial sector- Spring 2010 Update*, COM(2010)255 final, of 27.05.2010.

2010b *EUROPE 2020 - A strategy for smart, sustainable and inclusive growth*, COM(2010) 2020 final, of 03.03.2010.

- **JURISPRUDENCE FROM THE EUROPEAN COURT OF JUSTICE**

- Method of citing the case-law of the Court of Justice of the European Union on the basis of the ECLI (European Case-Law Identifier), available at https://curia.europa.eu/jcms/jcms/P_126035/en/.
- Judgment of the Court [name of the Institution] of [date], [*case name*], [case nr.], [ECLI]

Example:

Judgment of the Court of Justice of 13th June 2019, *Google*, C-193/18, EU:C:2019:498

- **DOMESTIC JURISPRUDENCE**

- Judgment of [name of the Institution], of [date], [case nr.]

Example:

Sentença of Tribunal da Concorrência, Regulação e Supervisão, of 28.01.2015, case nr. 7/13.8YQSTR

- **ADMINISTRATIVE CASE PRACTICE**

- Name of institution (Domestic or European Union)
 - Decisão of [date], [case nr.] – [*name*]

Example:

Decision of June 30th 2019 M.8084 – *Bayer/Monsanto*

Decision of September 27th 2018, Ccent. n.º 39/2017 - *Rubis/Ativos Repsol*

TEMPLATE

TITLE OF TEXT

*Name and Surname of Author*¹

Abstract: [...]

Index: 1. Introduction. 2. [...]. 2.1. [...]. 3. [...]

Key-Words & JEL Classification Codes: [...]

[insert text, incl. Introduction and Conclusion]

BIBLIOGRAPHY

[...]

TITLES and (if applicable) Subtitles format:

1. CHAPTER/SECTION MAIN TITLE

1.1. Subtitle

a. Subdivisions of subtitles

b. (...)

¹ *Disclaimer*, namely identifying the Author's affiliation.